

BT Group plc Q4 and full year 2016/17 results 11 May 2017



## Forward-looking statements caution

Certain statements in this presentation are forward-looking and are made in reliance on the safe harbour provisions of the US Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These statements include, without limitation, those concerning: our outlook for 2017/18 including revenue, EBITDA and free cash flow; dividend growth and share buyback; group restructuring; accelerating cost transformation; investment in customer experience; 4G network coverage; and fibre broadband roll out.

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Sir Michael Rake Chairman



### Review of the year

#### Successes

- EE performance and integration going well
  - delivering synergies
- Progress on customer experience
  - with recognition from our customers
- Agreement on Openreach governance
  - removing uncertainty

#### Challenges

- Findings of our investigation in Italy
  - behaviours discovered have no place at BT

- Challenges in business markets
  - public sector contracts completing,
     international corporate market conditions
- Historical Openreach practices
  - Deemed Consent investigation



## Enduring agreement on future Openreach governance

Openreach to become a legally separate company within the BT Group

Openreach CEO to report to the Openreach chairman

Creation of an Openreach board

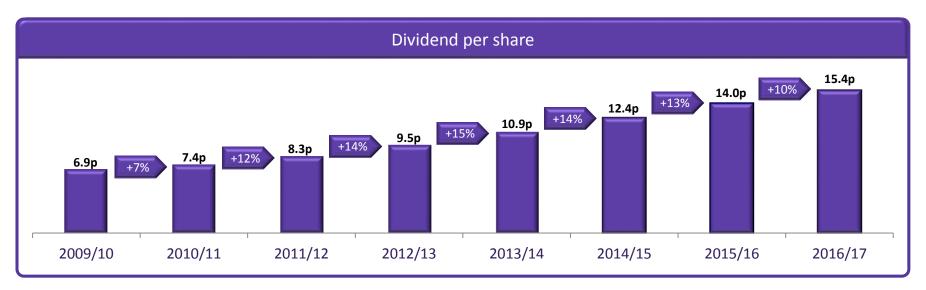


## Looking ahead to the future

- Underlying UK operations are performing well
- Investing to reinforce strength
- Market and regulatory headwinds exist
- Accelerating cost transformation to offset these
- Well positioned but need more regulatory visibility to confirm long-term outlook



#### Shareholder distributions



- 10.55p proposed final dividend, up 10%, full year dividend of 15.40p, up 10%
- Dividend policy remains progressive but 2017/18 dividend growth to be lower than the 10% previously anticipated
- Future dividend growth will reflect a number of factors, including underlying medium term earnings growth, level of investment spending and other cash commitments
- c.£100m 2017/18 buyback planned (2016/17: £206m), to counteract dilutive effect of all-employee share option plans



Gavin Patterson
Chief Executive



### Q4 overview – important decisions made



- Agreement reached with Ofcom on Openreach governance
  - enduring and comprehensive



- UEFA Champions League and UEFA Europa League renewed
  - TV rights secured to 2021 with improved proposition



- Driving improved customer experience across the group
  - 100% of calls to EE contact centres now answered in UK & Ireland, 86% in Consumer
  - Openreach missed appointments more than halved YoY in Q4



- Significant restructuring planned, accelerating cost transformation
  - reposition Global Services as a more focused digital business
  - simpler operating model, particularly in Group Functions and TSO



- Financials in line with revised outlook
  - working capital benefitting from timing of collections, expected to reverse in 2017/18
- Refined 2017/18 outlook



## FY 2016/17 results versus outlook

	Outlook provided in May 2016	Outlook provided in January 2017	FY 2016/17 result
Underlying revenue <sup>1</sup> ex transit adjusted for the acquisition of EE	Growth	Broadly flat	(0.2)%
EBITDA <sup>2</sup>	c.£7.9bn	c.£7.6bn	£7,645m
Normalised free cash flow <sup>3</sup>	£3.1bn - £3.2bn	c.£2.5bn	£2,782m



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> excludes specific items, foreign exchange movements and disposals. Calculated as though EE had been part of the group from 1 April 2015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> before specific items

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> before specific items, pension deficit payments and the cash tax benefit of pension deficit payments © British Telecommunications plc

### Consumer – significant investment in customer service

- Q4 revenue up 4%
  - Broadband & TV up 7%, calls & lines up 2%
  - ARPU up 8%; RGUs/customer 1.95, up 3%
- Q4 EBITDA down 18%
  - contact centre onshoring, Premier League rights contract, and BT Mobile handsets
- Q4 operating cash flow up 1%
- Mixed operational stats
  - 29,000 broadband net adds<sup>2</sup>
  - 211,000 retail fibre net adds<sup>2</sup>
  - 11,000 TV net adds<sup>3</sup>; BT Sport strengthened with **UEFA** rights and BoxNation
- Improving delivery of customer service
  - 1,100 new onshore<sup>4</sup> service roles added in Q4
  - 86% of inbound calls now answered onshore<sup>4</sup>

	Q4 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup>	FY 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup>
Revenue	£1,246m	4%	£4,934m	7%
EBITDA	£261m	(18)%	£1,012m	(4)%

Considerable progress made in customer service					
	Q3 2016/17				
Average call waiting time	170 seconds	103 seconds	63 seconds		
Inbound customer calls handled in UK & Ireland	56%	65%	86%		

ARPU = Average Revenue Per User

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> compared to revised financials reflecting the new group structure effective from 1 April 2016

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> includes EE customers <sup>2</sup>includes EE and business customers

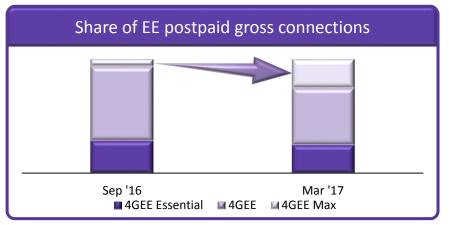
<sup>4</sup>in UK & Ireland

RGU = Revenue Generating Unit. These include voice lines, broadband, TV and mobile

## EE – revenue growth continuing from 'more-for-more'

- Q4 underlying revenue<sup>1</sup> up 3%
- Q4 underlying EBITDA<sup>1</sup> up 27%
- Q4 operating cash flow £107m
- Group-level mobile base 30.0m
  - 192,000 postpaid net adds
  - postpaid churn 1.1%
  - prepaid base fell by 388,000
  - 4G base now 18.6m
- The UK's leading mobile network
  - best overall UK mobile network<sup>2</sup>
  - 4G geographic coverage now 80% (60% Mar '16)
  - six-month ESN operational readiness trial started in February – a significant milestone
- Customer experience improvements ongoing
  - focus now on development of digital service channels, with c.9m My EE users

	Q4 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup> (u/l)	FY 2016/17	Change¹ (u/l)
Revenue	£1,259m	3%	£5,090m	1%
EBITDA	£316m	27%	£1,156m	6%



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> excludes specific items, foreign exchange movements and disposals. Calculated as though EE had been part of the group from 1 April 2015. Revenue also excludes transit



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> ratings from latest RootMetrics survey

## Business and Public Sector – peak public sector headwinds

- Q4 underlying revenue<sup>1</sup> adj. for EE down 6%
  - public sector contracts completing, lower associated seasonal uplift than usual for Q4, as flagged at Q3
  - UK SME performing well, helped by mobile and IP lines
- Q4 underlying EBITDA<sup>1</sup> adj. for EE down 19%
  - driven by public sector
- Q4 operating cash flow £433m
- Q4 order intake up 18%
  - mobile and networking orders offsetting public sector decline
  - strengthening order mix



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PRIMARK\*



	Q4 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup> (u/l adj. for EE)	FY 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup> (u/l adj. for EE)
Revenue	£1,222m	(6)%	£4,758m	(6)%
EBITDA	£391m	(19)%	£1,528m	(10)%



<sup>1</sup> excludes specific items, foreign exchange movements and disposals. Calculated as though EE had been part of the group from 1 April 2015. Revenue also excludes transit

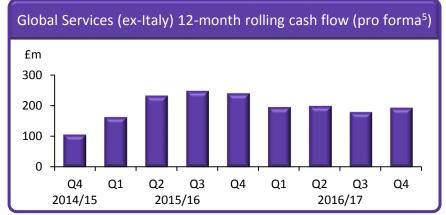


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> revenue from the small number of large public sector contracts migrating

# Global Services – steady performance other than in Italy

- Q4 underlying revenue<sup>1</sup> adj. for EE down 4%
  - UK up 1%, Americas<sup>2</sup> down 5%, AMEA<sup>3</sup> down 4%
  - Europe<sup>4</sup> down 9% due to weak trading in Italy
- Q4 underlying EBITDA<sup>1</sup> adj. for EE down 1%
  - benefitted from a c.£25m annual bonus true up
- Q4 operating cash flow £95m, FY £(245)m
  - includes working capital unwind in Italy
- Q4 order intake down 28%, down 10% for FY
  - market moving towards smaller deals
- Continuing enhancements to our portfolio
  - new partnership agreement with T-Systems
  - integration of Symantec into security portfolio

	Q4 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup> (u/l adj. for EE)	FY 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup> (u/l adj. for EE)
Revenue	£1,422m	(4)%	£5,479m	(2)%
EBITDA	£204m	(1)%	£495m	(11)%



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> excludes specific items, foreign exchange movements and disposals. Calculated as though EE had been part of the group from 1 April 2015. Revenue also excludes transit. Year on year comparison has been revised to reflect the outcome of the investigation into our Italian business



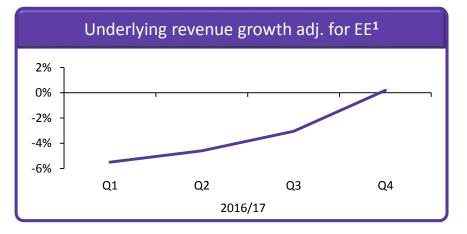
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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>United States & Canada and Latin America

### Wholesale and Ventures – improved revenue performance

- Q4 underlying revenue<sup>1</sup> adj. for EE flat
  - strong quarter for Ventures
  - good growth in fibre broadband and Ethernet
  - offset by continued decline in high-margin Partial
     Private Circuits and call volumes
- Q4 underlying EBITDA<sup>1</sup> adj. for EE down 2%
  - reflects ongoing shift in Wholesale revenue mix
  - larger seasonal decline expected in Q1 2017/18 due to timing on some major contracts
- Q4 operating cash flow £147m
- Q4 order intake down 15%
  - full year up 38%

	Q4 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup> (u/l adj. for EE)	FY 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup> (u/l adj. for EE)
Revenue	£541m	flat	£2,109m	(3)%
EBITDA	£220m	(2)%	£834m	(6)%



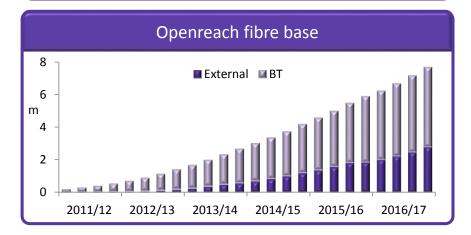


<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> excludes specific items, foreign exchange movements and disposals. Calculated as though EE had been part of the group from 1 April 2015. Revenue also excludes transit © British Telecommunications pic

## Openreach – record fibre growth

- Q4 revenue flat
  - c.£60m impact from regulation offset by 39% growth in fibre broadband revenue
- Q4 EBITDA flat
- 520,000 fibre broadband net connections
  - 59% of net connections from other providers
  - 7.7m premises connected, 29% of those passed
  - BDUK take-up assumption increased to 39%
- Physical lines down 103,000
- Investing for better customer experience
  - ahead on all 60 of Ofcom's copper MSLs<sup>2</sup>
  - ahead on 5/6 Ethernet MSLs<sup>2</sup>
  - missed appointments halved in Q4 year on year

	Q4 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup>	FY 2016/17	Change <sup>1</sup>
Revenue	£1,289m	flat	£5,098m	flat
EBITDA	£695m	flat	£2,633m	(1)%





<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>compared to revised financials reflecting the new group structure effective from 1 April 2016

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Minimum Service Levels

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Simon Lowth
Group Finance Director



### Q4 results – financial overview

		Underlying adj. for EE YoY <sup>1</sup>	YoY <sup>2</sup>
Revenue <sup>3</sup>	£6,128m	(0.9)%	9%
EBITDA <sup>3</sup>	£2,069m	(4.6)%	2%
Specific items <sup>4</sup>	£459m	-	113%
EPS - reported	3.8p	-	(49)%
EPS <sup>3</sup> - adjusted	8.4p	-	(13)%
Capital expenditure	£1,022m	-	34%
Normalised free cash flow <sup>5</sup>	£834m	<del>-</del>	down £685m

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> excludes specific items, foreign exchange movements, disposals, and transit. Calculated as though EE had been part of the group from 1 April 2015. Prior year numbers have been revised to reflect the outcome of the investigation into our Italian business



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> including EE from acquisition on 29 January 2016. Prior year numbers have been revised to reflect the outcome of the investigation into our Italian business

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> before specific items

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> net specific items after tax

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> before specific items, pension deficit payments and the cash tax benefit of pension deficit payments © British Telecommunications plc

## Financial impact of review into BT's Italian business

Financial Impact	Q2	Q3	Q4	2016/17 outlook provided Jan '17	2016/17 <sup>1</sup> result	2017/18 outlook
Revenue <sup>2</sup>		c.£120m	c.£80m	c.£200m	c.£200m	c.£200m
EBITDA <sup>2</sup>		c.£120m	c.£50m	c.£175m	c.£170m	c.£175m
Normalised free cash flow <sup>3</sup>		c.£100m	c.£350m	up to £500m	c.£450m	c.£175m
Specific item in 2016/17 for change in accounting estimates / investigation costs	£145m	£100m	£15m <sup>4</sup>	c.£245m	£260m	
Errors revised in prior period comparatives		£268m		£268m	£268m	

- detailed balance sheet reviews in seven selected country operations in Global Services outside UK, supported by EY
  - together with the investigation in Italy these covered around two-thirds by asset value of our operations outside UK
  - no similar issues or areas of concern identified elsewhere, giving comfort this was isolated to Italy



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> inclusive of Q2, Q3 and Q4 impact

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> before specific items

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> before specific items, pension deficit payments and the cash tax benefit of pension deficit payments

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> all investigation cost

# Regulatory certainty key to investment landscape

#### 2016/17 and 2017/18

- 2016/17 regulation impacted Openreach revenue and EBITDA by c.£230m
  - c.£180m from Business Connectivity Market Review
  - c.£50m from Fixed Access Market Review
- 2017/18 impacted by:
  - c.£120m Openreach impact from BCMR (incl. dark fibre in H2) and MPF price cut during lacuna period
  - c.£60m phasing drag between new business rates implementation and regulatory reviews
  - mid tens of millions of pounds roaming drag

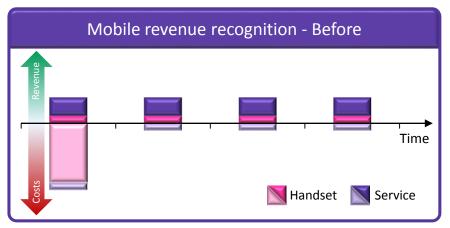
#### 2018/19 and beyond

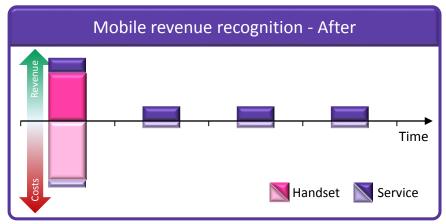
- Further regulatory impacts on revenue and EBITDA from:
  - Wholesale Local Access Market Review (MPF, GEA, DPA)
  - Business Connectivity Market Review, including a full year of dark fibre
  - Narrowband Market Review (WLR, ISDN, Solus voice)



## Impact of IFRS 15 on revenue recognition

- Move away from cash-based accounting
- Earlier revenue and EBITDA recognition
- Accounting of handset contracts is the largest change to BT
- Adoption from Q1 2018/19
- Accelerated profit may lead to a one-off additional cash tax charge, split between 2018/19 and 2019/20

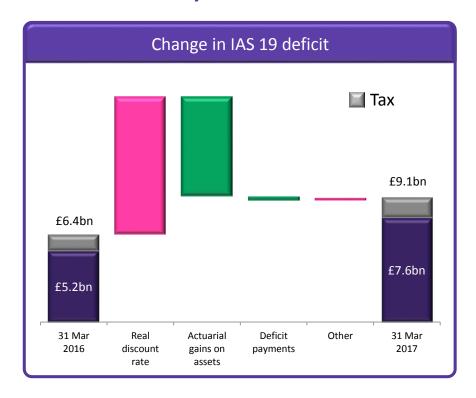






### Pension – discount rate has reduced this year

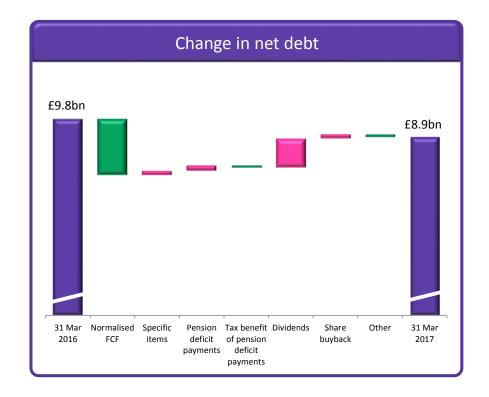
- IAS 19 deficit £7.6bn net of tax at 31 March 2017
  - (Q4 2015/16: £5.2bn)
- Continued low discount rate impacts liabilities
  - BTPS liabilities £58.6bn (Q4 2015/16: £49.1bn)
  - real discount rate negative 0.78% (Q4 2016/17: positive 0.44%)
  - 2017/18 operating charge expected to increase by around £100m
- Increase in assets
  - assets £50.0bn (Q4 2015/16: £43.1bn)
- Triennial funding valuation of BTPS due as at 30 June 2017





## Debt and liquidity

- Strong balance sheet with certainty of funding
- Net debt of £8.9bn at 31 March 2017
  - Q4 2015/16: £9.8bn
- Cash and current investments of £2.0bn
- Committed undrawn facilities of £3.6bn
- BBB+ (or equivalent) rating with Fitch, Moody's and S&P
- IFRS 16 adoption Q1 2019/20





# 2017/18 financial outlook

Underlying revenue <sup>1</sup> ex transit adjusted for the acquisition of EE	Broadly flat
EBITDA <sup>2</sup>	£7.5bn - £7.6bn
Normalised free cash flow <sup>3</sup>	£2.7bn - £2.9bn



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> excludes specific items, foreign exchange movements and disposals. Calculated as though EE had been part of the group from 1 April 2015

before specific items

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> before specific items, pension deficit payments and the cash tax benefit of pension deficit payments © British Telecommunications plc



Gavin Patterson
Chief Executive



## Our strategy remains the right one

Our purpose To use the power of communications to make a better world Our goal Growth – to deliver sustainable profitable revenue growth **Our strategy** Broaden and deepen our customer relationships **Deliver great** Invest for **Transform** customer experience growth our costs Focus on Differentiated Market Best network **Fully converged** multinational content, services leadership in all companies in the UK service provider and applications **UK** segments globally A healthy **Best place to work** organisation



## Our investments in customer experience showing progress



- Investing in our people
  - 1.4 million hours of training
  - 8,700 EE employees trained to Digital Academy foundation level
  - 1,500 new engineers and apprentices hired in Openreach



- Investing in our products and services
  - BT Call Protect diverts nuisance calls; used by over 2 million customers
  - digital services like Consumer.com, My EE and My BT help customers



- Leading to better outcomes for our customers
  - 10 months' consecutive improvement in Group Customer Perception Score<sup>1</sup>
  - Right First Time increased 6.4% this year<sup>1</sup> ahead of target
  - EE achieved 100% onshore customer calls and lower customer propensity to call
  - BT-brand fixed-line customers now have any faults fixed one day sooner
  - BT broadband had lowest gap between peak and headline speeds in Ofcom survey
  - Openreach missed appointments more than halved in Q4 YoY



measured against group-wide RFT index
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### Cost transformation remains core to our strategy

- Restructuring plans announced today expand and accelerate cost transformation
  - new operating model for Global Services
  - simplify Group Functions and Technology, Service & Operations
- Clarify accountabilities, remove duplication, improve efficiencies
  - removing 4,000 roles, mainly from managerial and back office areas
- c.£300m saved over 2 years provides headroom to:
  - increase investment in customer experience and networks
  - offset market and regulatory pressures
- c.£300m restructuring charge over the next two years, treated as specific item
- Q4 cost transformation progress
  - redesigning the Business and Public Sector organisation



## Global Services – moving to a simpler operating model



- Conclusions of Global Services strategic review
  - strong set of products, very good multinational customer base
  - technology trends mean we're less dependent on owning physical local network



- Positioning ourselves for the future
  - reposition Global Services as a more focused digital business
  - prioritise innovation of cloud-based platforms that deliver our products and services
  - BT's global network remains at the core



- Creating a simpler operating model
  - two-year restructuring of our operations

Improve Global Services' financial performance, risk profile, and long-term value to BT



## Successful first year of EE integration



- Strong financial performance
- Cross-selling opportunities being realised
  - BT Sport available to EE customers
  - business mobile net adds up strongly over the year



- c.£150m per annum run-rate cost synergies achieved in first year
  - ahead of £100m target due to synergies being realised early
  - early focus on renegotiating supplier terms, insourcing and estate rationalisation



Taking the best of both cultures

c.£400m cost synergies in 'Year 4'; c.£1.6bn NPV revenue synergies



# The UK's digital champion - investing in digital infrastructure

#### Delivering on our commitment to invest



3-year Openreach and EE capex

- c.£2bn combined capex in our first year
- Openreach capex up again in 2016/17

#### Mobility progress

- 4G geographic coverage improved from 60% in March 2016 to 80% today
- 2017 smartphone releases set to benefit from increased 4G+ speeds
- 5G research with a number of partners

Preparing to lead on 5G

#### Fibre deployment progress

- 26.5m premises passed with fibre broadband
- going beyond BDUK areas
- 500k ultrafast premises now passed, using combination of FTTP and G.fast

Ambition to pass 12m with ultrafast by 2020



## Openreach consultations announced today



- Proposed consultation on large-scale Fibre-to-the-premises deployment
  - Openreach to discuss approach with Ofcom, Government and CP customers
  - formal consultation anticipated in the summer



- Consultation on Long Reach VDSL
  - increases broadband speed over long lines connected to fibre cabinets
  - follows successful field trials in Scotland and Sussex
  - could help to deliver universal broadband coverage of at least 10Mbps



- Changes to the way Openreach engages with industry
  - expected to lead to greater discussion and collaboration with CP customers

Investigating business models to accelerate infrastructure investment



## Need for regulatory visibility

#### What do we want from the regulatory landscape?

- Certainty
  - regulatory timescales aligned to network investment horizon
- Clarity
  - a simple and robust framework
- Fairness
  - companies able to generate an appropriate return on investment

#### Investments we're preparing to make



Fibre-to-the-premises

- going further than our 2 million ambition



**Universal Broadband Commitment** 

- improving broadband speeds in the most rural areas



### Summary

- Underlying UK operations are performing well
- Investing to reinforce strength
- Market and regulatory headwinds exist
- Accelerating cost transformation to offset these
- Well positioned but need more regulatory visibility to confirm long-term outlook



Q&A



#### Income statement

£m	Q4 2016/17	YoY change	Key points
Revenue <sup>1</sup>	6,128	9%	<ul> <li>growth mainly as a result of contribution of EE</li> <li>£132m favourable impact from FX</li> <li>£32m reduction in transit revenue</li> </ul>
- $u/I^2$ ex transit adj. for EE		(0.9)%	decline mainly due to public sector revenue
EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	2,069	2%	growth mainly as a result of contribution of EE
Operating profit <sup>1</sup>	1,178	(5)%	• depreciation and amortisation up 13% due to EE
Profit before tax <sup>1</sup>	1,031	(6)%	▶ net finance expense up 23% due to EE
EPS <sup>1</sup>	8.4p	(13)%	<ul> <li>additional shares issued as part of EE acquisition</li> </ul>
Specific items <sup>3</sup>	459	113%	<ul> <li>includes £342m relating to historical Deemed Consent practices, £58m regulatory risk provision, and £123m EE integration related costs</li> </ul>



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> before specific items

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> excludes specific items, foreign exchange movements and disposals. Calculated as though EE had been part of the group from 1 April 2015

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> net charge after tax

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### Free cash flow

£m	Q4 2016/17	YoY change	Key points
EBITDA <sup>1</sup>	2,069	41	reflects acquisition of EE
Capex	(906)	(273)	reflects acquisition of EE
Interest	(154)	(42)	
Tax <sup>2</sup>	(180)	(42)	
Working capital & other	5	(369)	<ul><li>unwind of inappropriate working capital practices in Italy</li></ul>
Normalised FCF	834	(685)	
Cash tax benefit of pension deficit payments	11	(33)	
Specific items	(59)	73	
Reported FCF	786	(645)	
Pension deficit payment	(255)	-	
FCF (post pension deficit payments)	531	(645)	

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> before specific items



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> before cash tax benefit of pension deficit payments

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